



# INTRODUCTION of SAIJO FACTORY &



September 2009

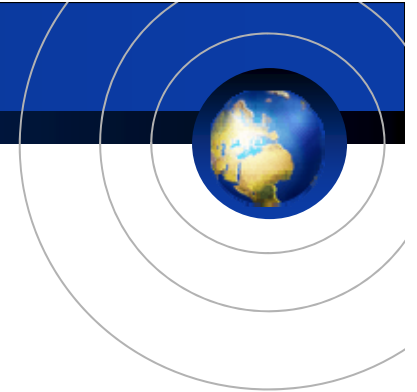


**Sumitomo Heavy Industries, Ltd.**

# CONTENTS



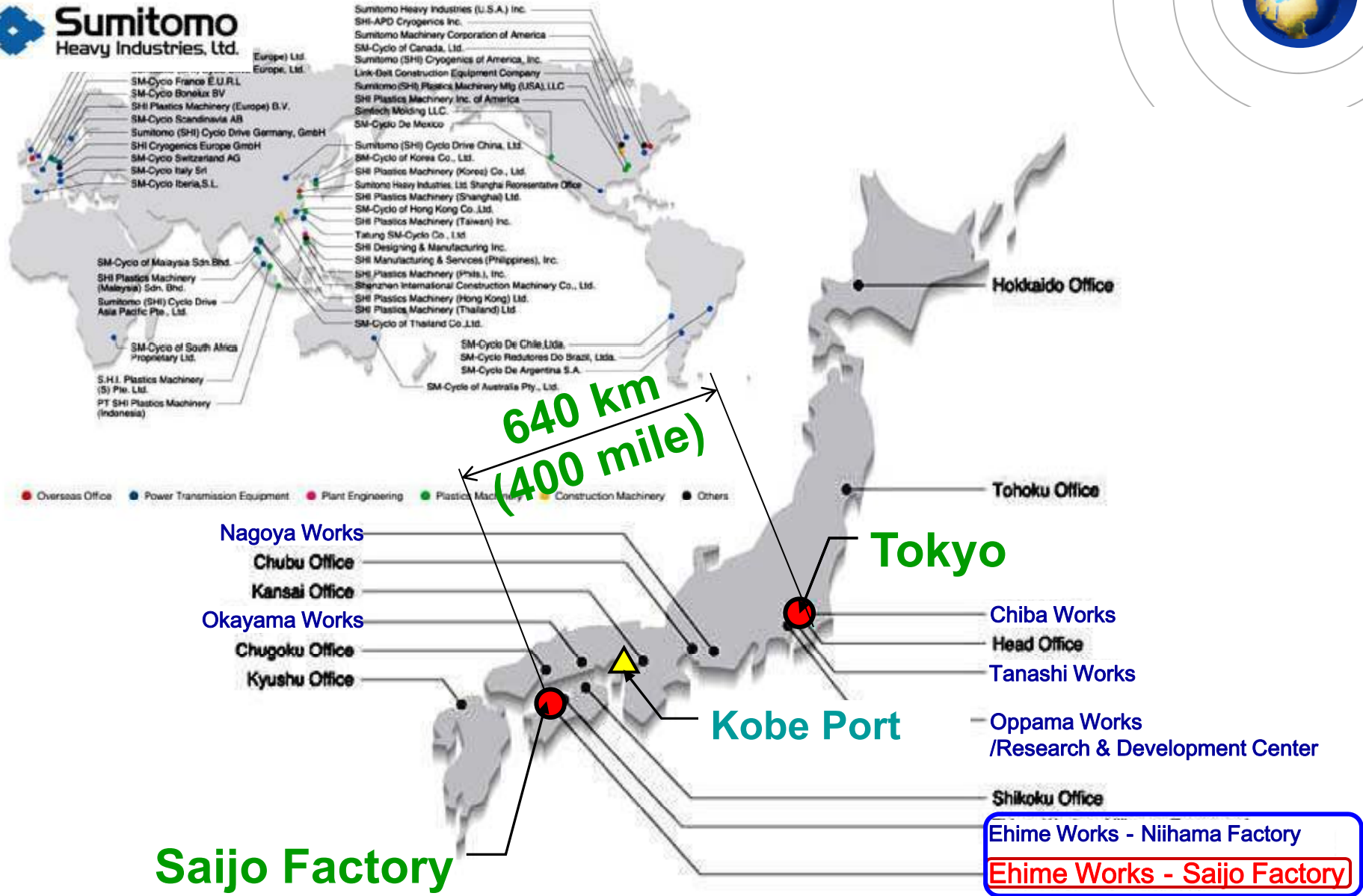
- 1. SAIJO Factory Profile**
- 2. Experience & Capability**
- 3. Cutting Edge Techniques**
- 4. Research & Development**



# 1. SAIJO Factory Profile

- **Location**
- **History**
- **Brief Introduction**

# SAIJO Factory Profile : Location

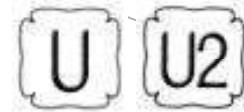


# SAIJO Factory Profile : History



**1973** Established as a manufacturing base for large steel products

**1974** Obtained U & U2 Stamps of ASME



**1984** Attained 100 unit ASME Stamped Products

**1989** Concentrated on Reactors and Coke Drums

**1993** Obtained ISO 9001 certificate



**1996** Concentrated on Coke Drum Manufacturing

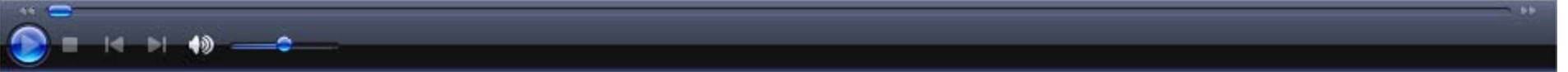
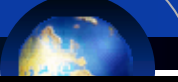
**1999** Obtained ISO 14001 certificate

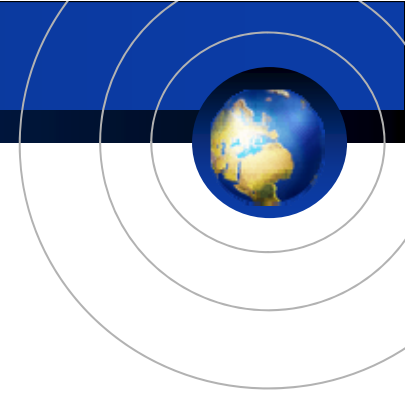


**2006** Fabricated 100th Coke Drum

**2009** Total Coke Drums Awarded Since 1973 = 176!

# SAIJO Factory Profile : Brief Introduction





## **2.Experience & Capability**

- **World-wide Delivery**
- **Coke Drum Weight & Size**
- **Materials of Coke Drum**
- **Site Assembly**
- **Field Services**

# Experience & Capability : World-wide Delivery



176 Coke Drums Delivered Throughout the World

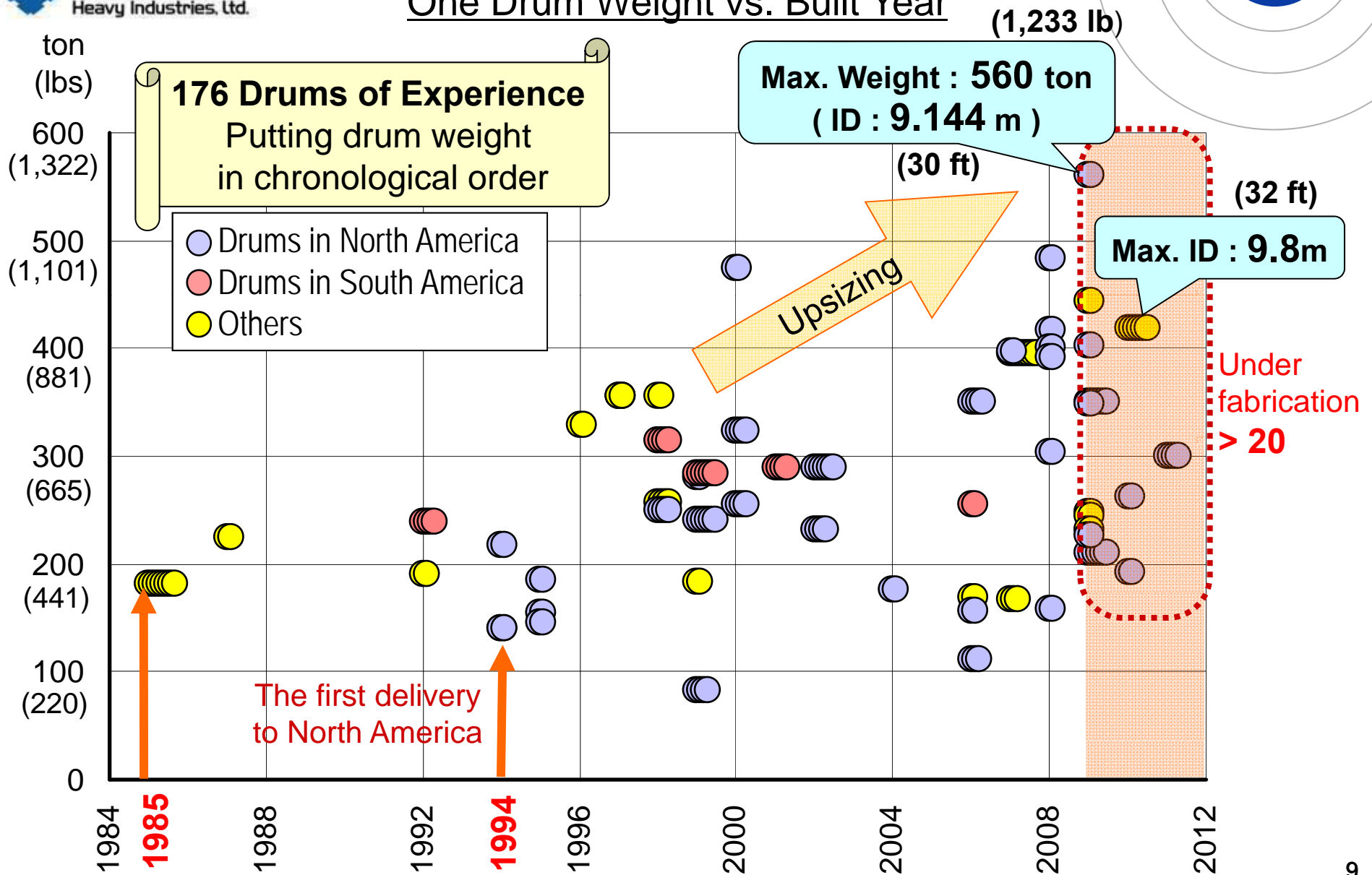


(As of August 2009)

# Experience & Capability : Coke Drum Weight & Size



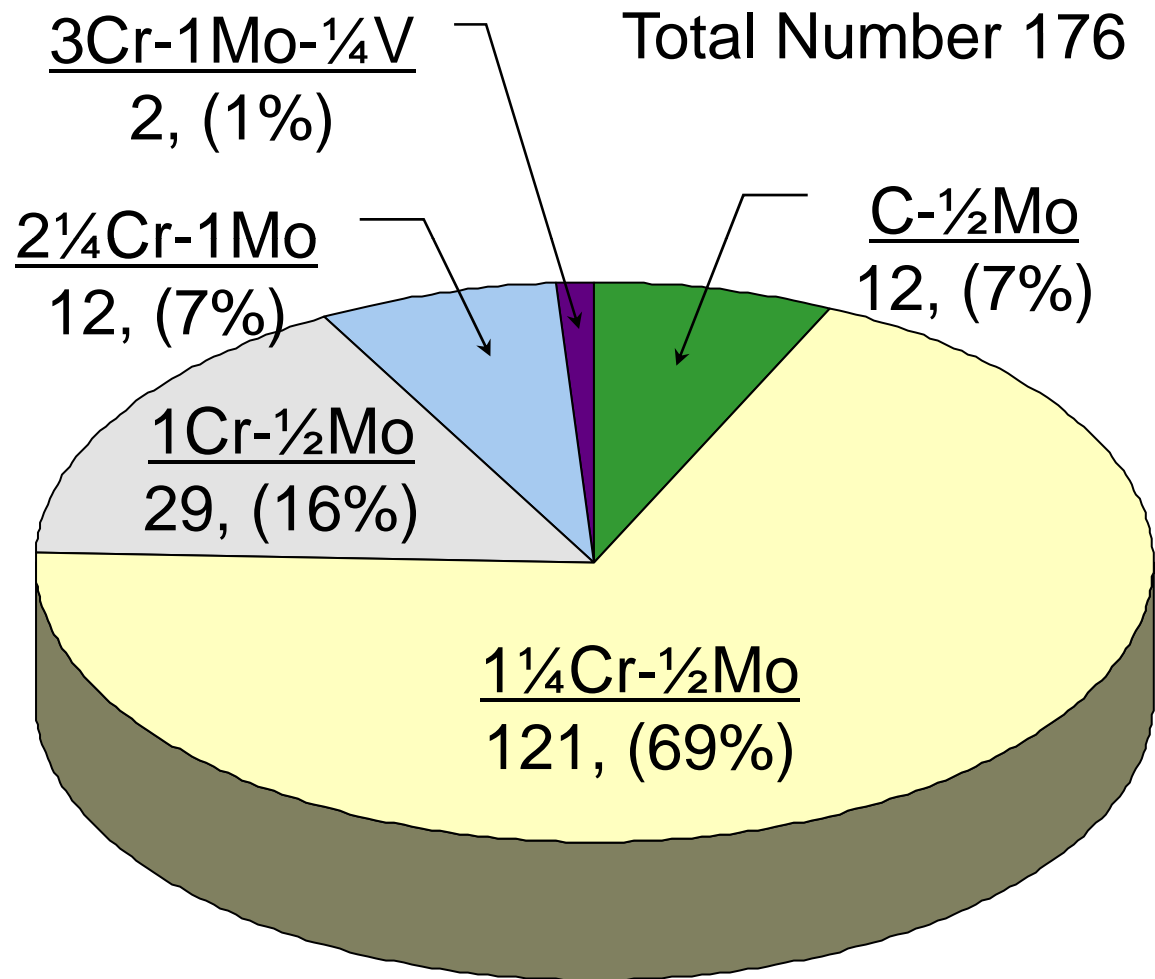
One Drum Weight vs. Built Year



# Experience & Capability : Materials of Coke Drum



## Fabrication Experiences of Coke Drums for Individual Base Materials



# Experience & Capability : Site Assembly



## Assembling Experience in South America

Shipping



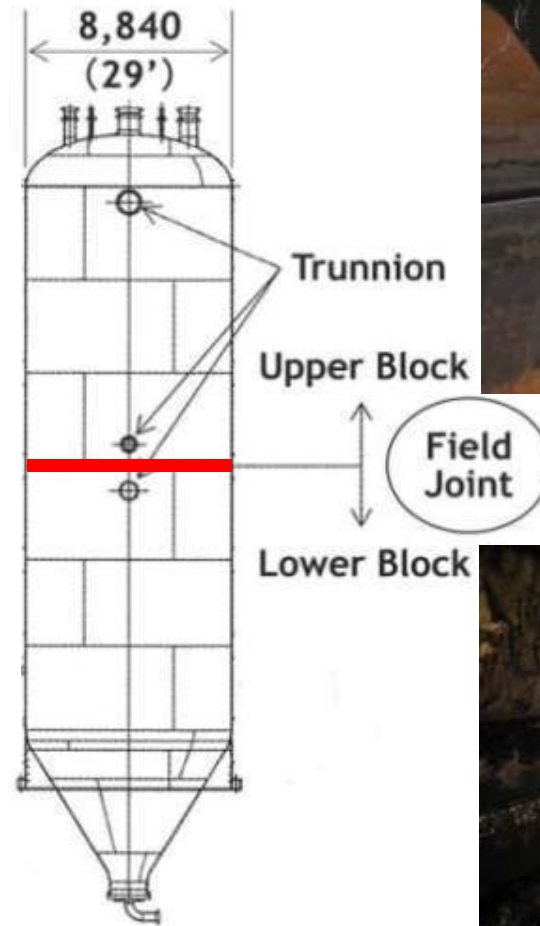
Fit-up



\* Surface Transportation



\* Erection



Field Welding

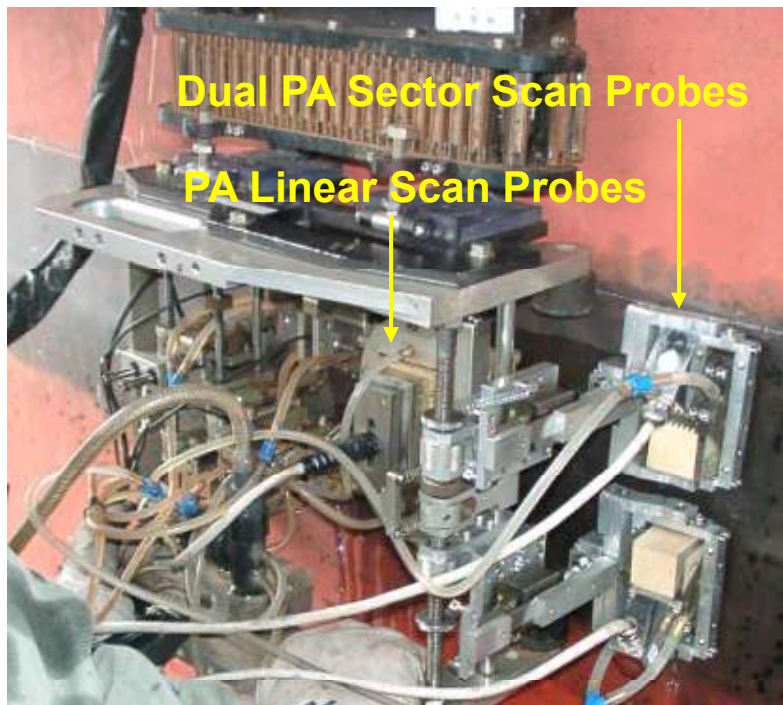
\* Both processes are out of Sumitomo's scope

# Experience & Capability : Field Services

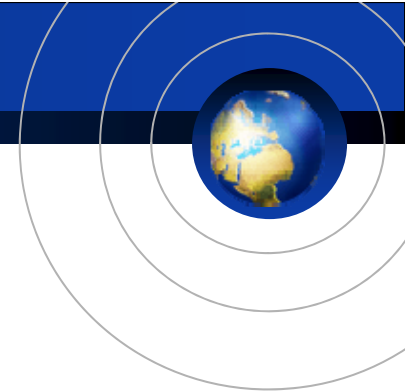


## In-Service AUT Inspection for Coke Drum

Detection and Accurate Height Sizing by Phased Array for Fatigue Cracks in the Clad Restoration Weld and its Heat Affected Zone during operation.



◆ **S.H.I. EXAMINATION & INSPECTION, LTD.**  
A Subsidiary of Sumitomo Heavy Industries, LTD.



## 3. Cutting Edge Techniques

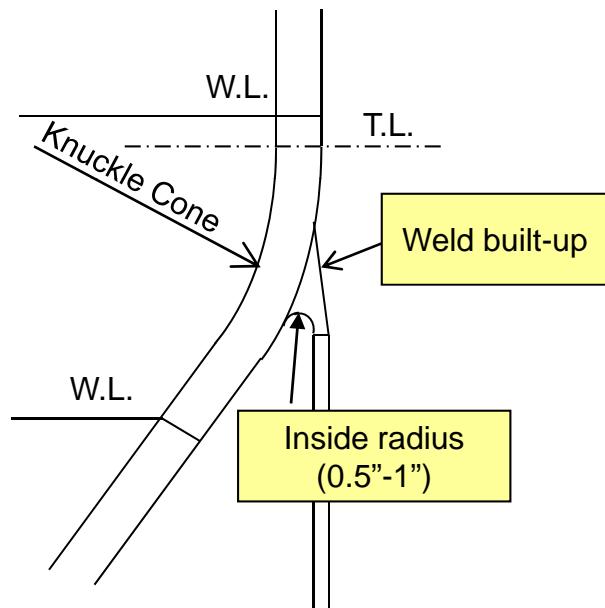
### ■ Integral Skirt Design

To bring longer fatigue life by utilizing Sumitomo's large scale facilities

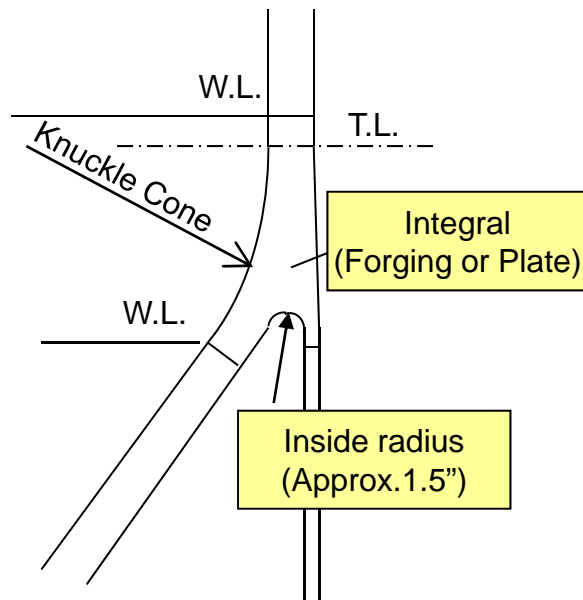
# Cutting Edge Techniques : Integral Skirt Design



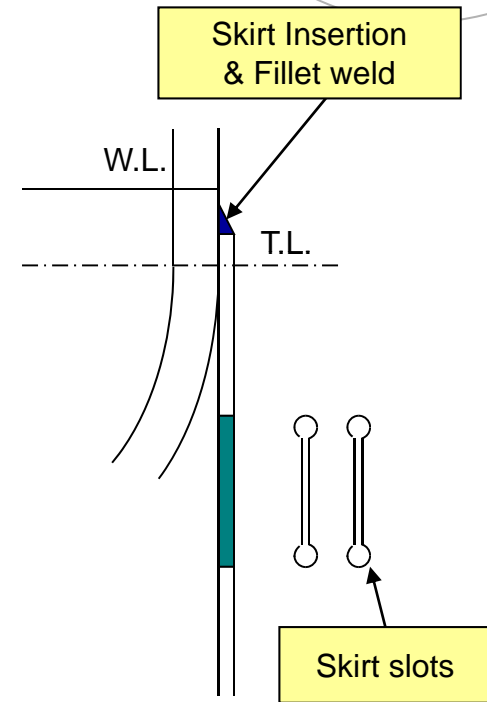
## SHI's Recommendation



Weld built-up type



Integral type  
(Forged Bar or Thick Plate)



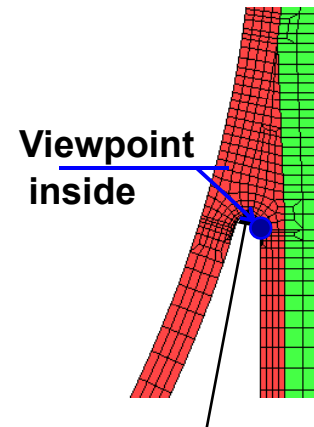
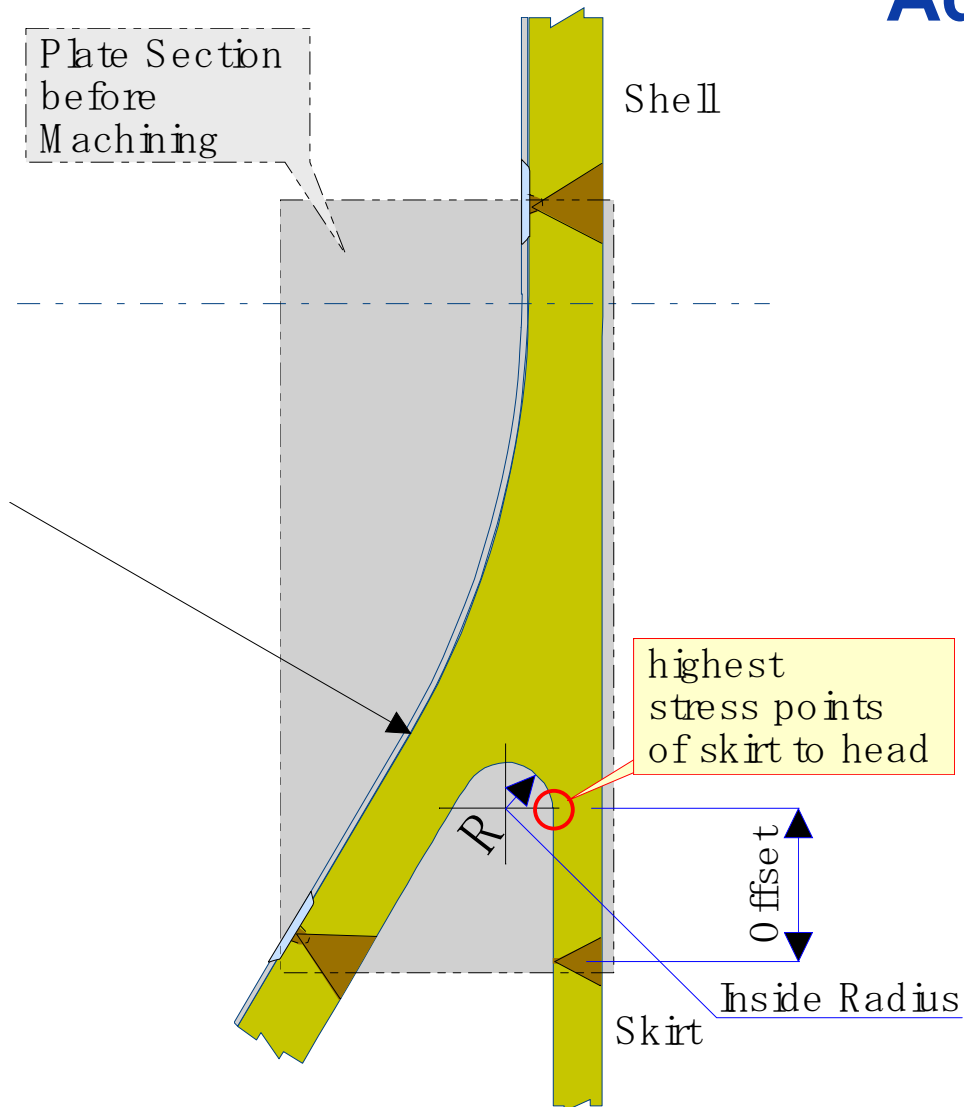
Insertion type

# Cutting Edge Techniques : Integral Skirt Design

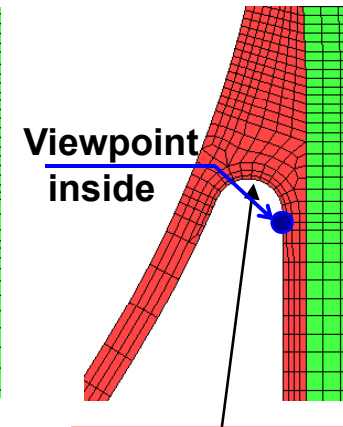


## Advantage

- To make a large  $r$  inside radius  
⇒ Longer Fatigue Life



Conventional Type,  
 $R=13\text{mm}$   
3,060 Cycle



Integral Type,  
 $R=38\text{mm}$   
6,200 Cycle

**Extending about twice  
the fatigue life**

# Cutting Edge Techniques : Integral Skirt Fabrication



## Fabrication Experience of the Integral Skirt

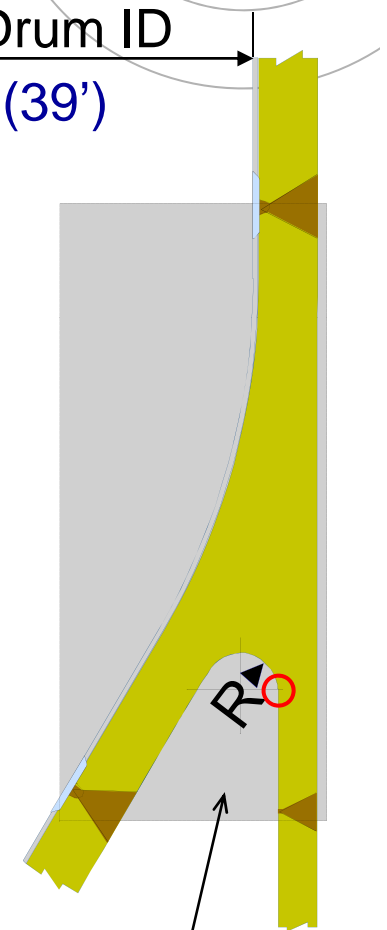
Drum ID

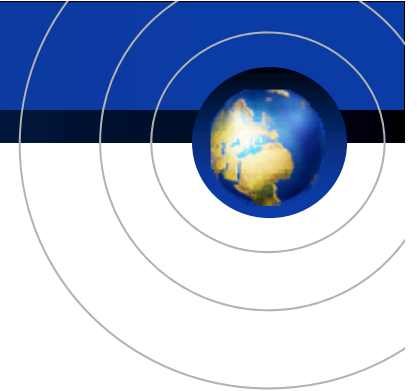
Applicable Max. ID = 12,000<sup>mm</sup> (39')

Built Year	Drums	Drum ID	Inside Radius of the Skirt Attachment
1992	2	7,620 mm (25')	20 mm (0.8")
2002	6	8,484 mm (27.8')	35 mm (1-3/8")
2006	2	6,400 mm (21')	30 mm (1-1/8")
2007	3	6,100 mm (20')	25 mm (1")
2009	2	7,620 mm (25')	30 mm (1-1/8")
2009	2	6,400 mm (21')	30 mm (1-1/8")
(2010)	2	6,096 mm (20')	35 mm (1-3/8")

Σ19

Original Rectangular Material





## 4. Research & Development

### ■ Skirt Attachment Examination

To establish innovative skirt structures by the experiment

### ■ Improvement in Welding Material

**(Strength Matching of Welding Metal)**

To help shell to less bulge by controlling the weld metal strength

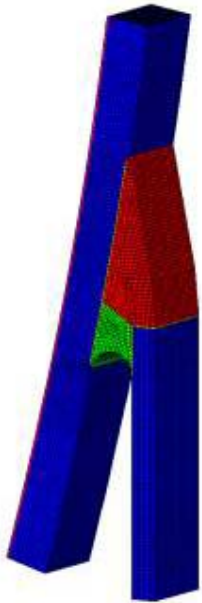
# R&D : Skirt Attachment Examination



## Static Loading Test and Thermal Test



### FEA Modeling

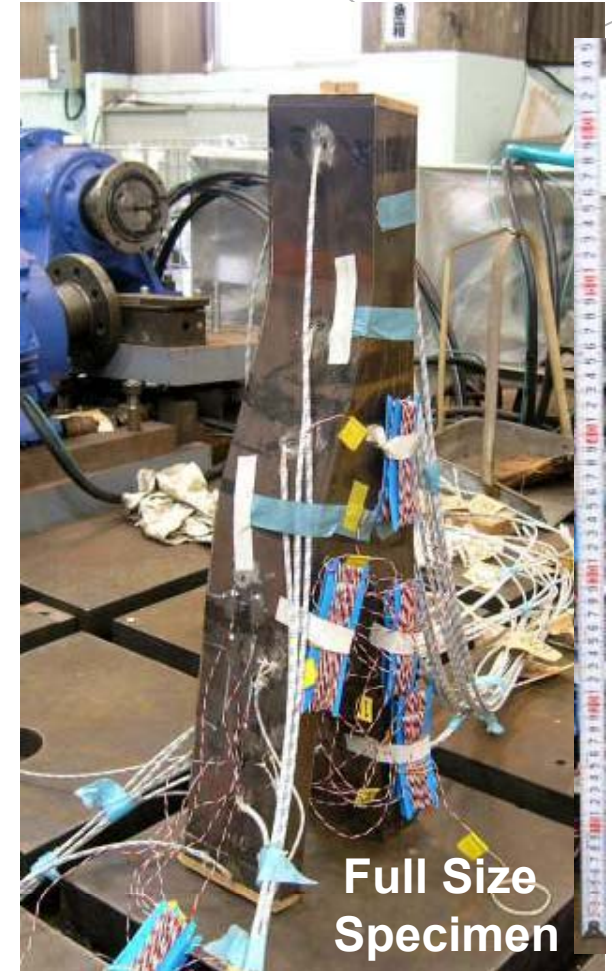


### Static loading test



Full Size Specimen

### Thermal test



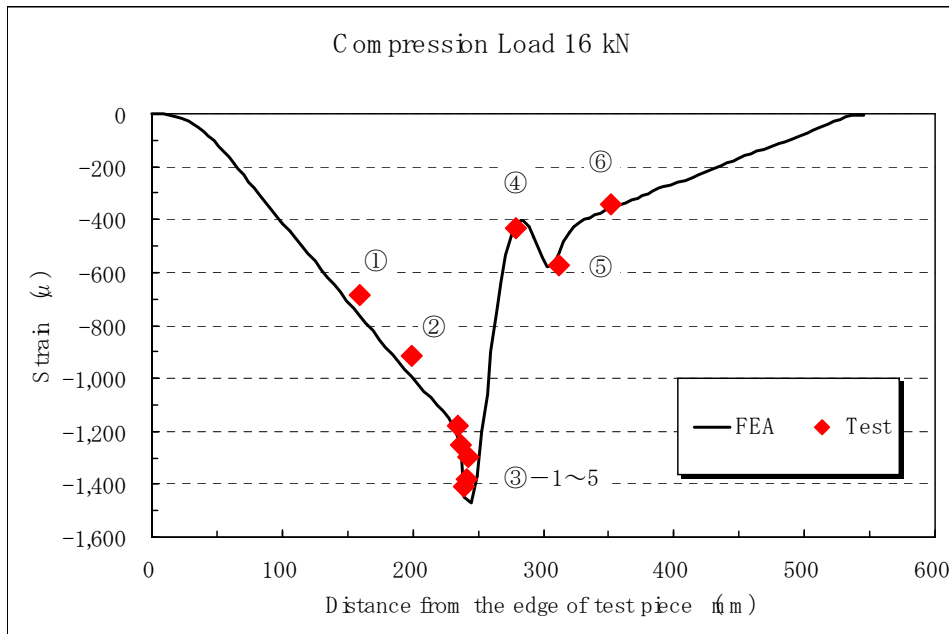
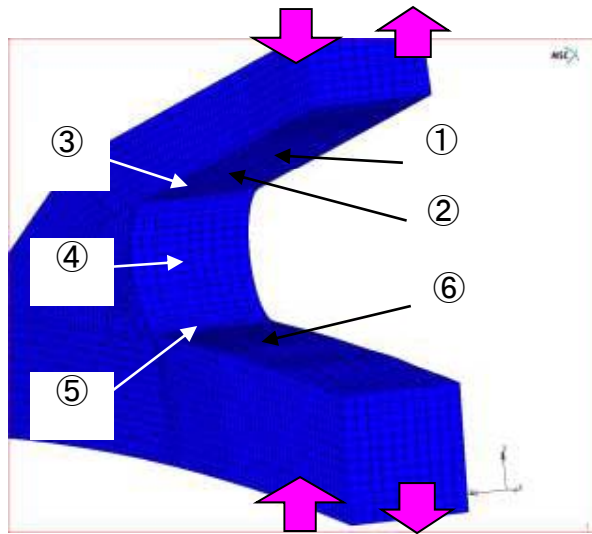
Full Size Specimen

- **Actual** strength measurement based upon various experiments  
(Static, Thermal and Fatigue)
- **More Accurate** FEA Study verified by the experimental data

Thermocouple & high temperature strain gauge

# R&D : Skirt Attachment Examination

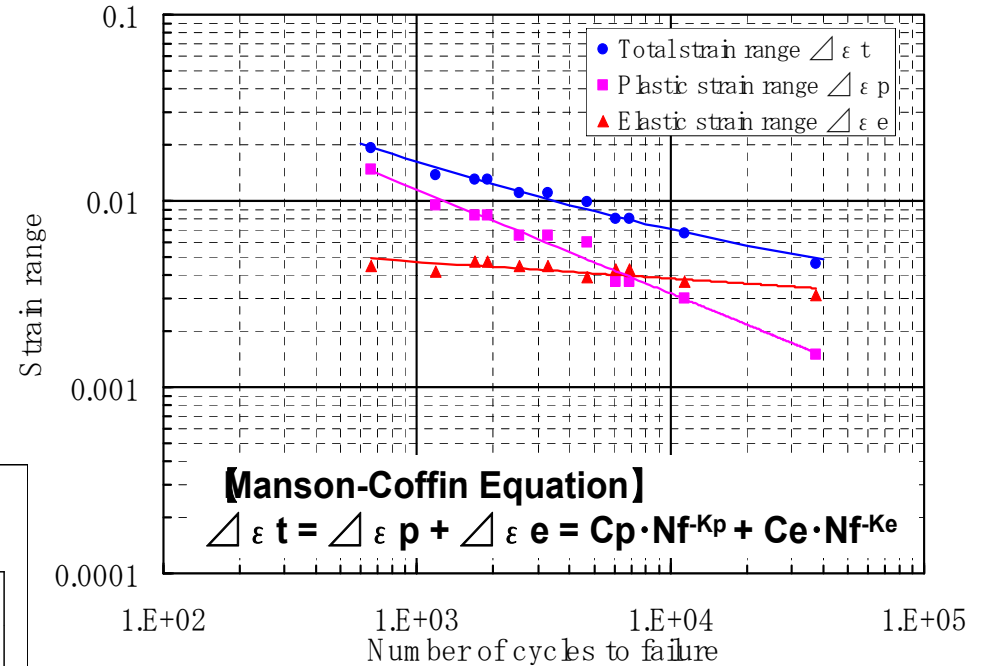
## Static loading test verification of FEA



## Setting for fatigue curve

Tested at room temperature

Strain Rate ;  $10^{-3}$



### Test Condition

<p>Waveform</p>	<p>Strain control ; under zero mean strain Waveform ; triangular</p>
<p>Strain rate (<math>S^{-1}</math>)</p>	<p><math>10^{-3}</math></p>

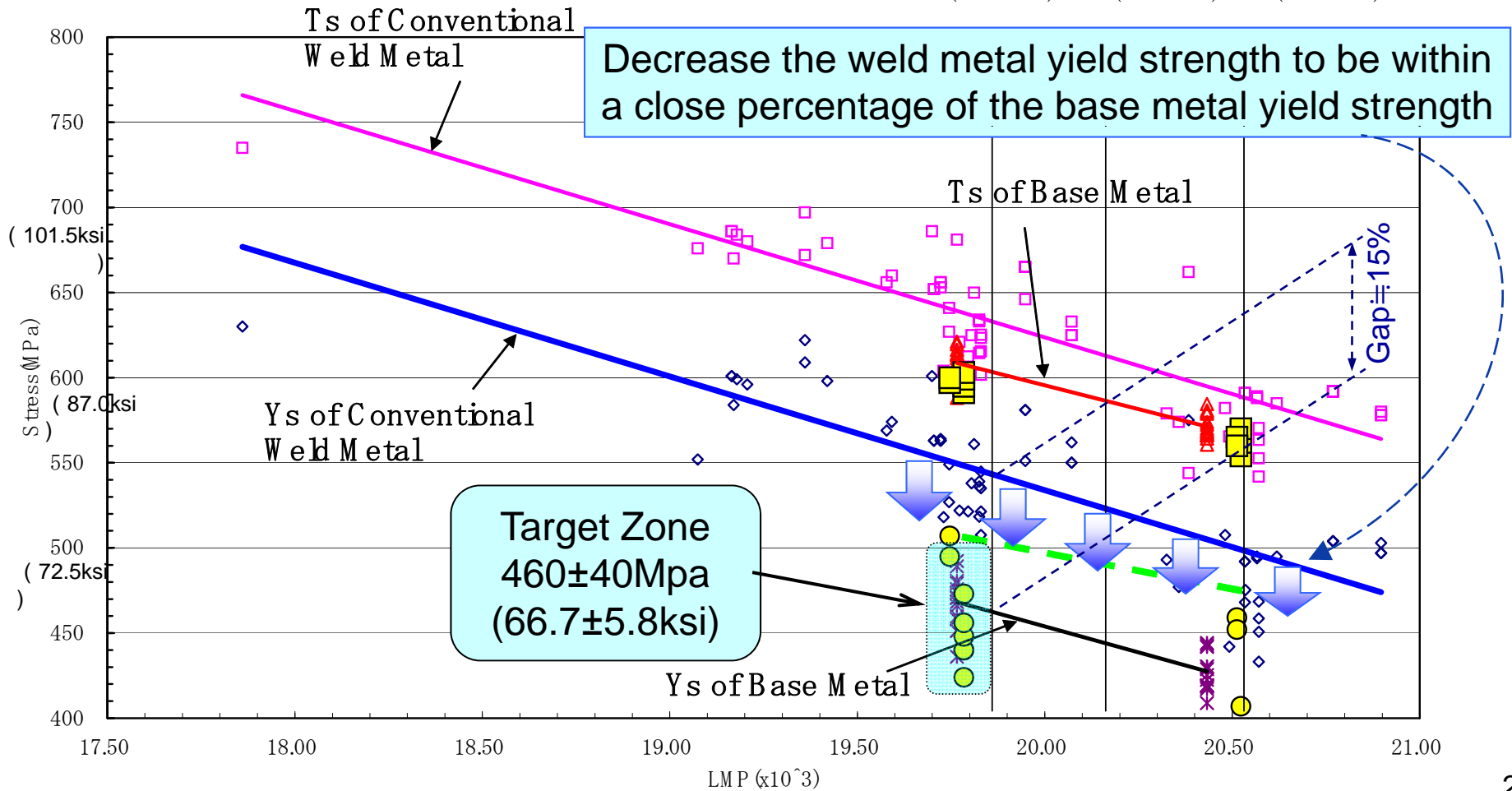
# R&D : Improvement in Welding Material



Developed welding materials for 1¼Cr-½Mo to lower the yield strength of the weld metal to lower the yield strength of the weld metal

- :Ts of Weld Metal after Improvement
- :Ys of Weld Metal after Improvement

690°C × 4Hrs (LMP 19.83)    690°C × 8Hrs (LMP 20.13)    690°C × 20Hrs (LMP 20.51)





# Questions Welcomed

TEL: 81-3-6737-2671

FAX: 81-3-6866-5123

<http://cokedrum.shi.co.jp/index.php>



# Thank You!



## Sumitomo Heavy Industries, Ltd.